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# WATER FUNDING PROGRAMS

Water development includes direct and indirect benefits, not only to the project owners and developers, but also to the surrounding communities and society as a whole.

#### 8.1 Introduction

This section briefly describes many of the state, federal and local funding programs available to plan and implement water resources projects in the Jordan River Basin. Additional information can be found in the *State Water Plan (1990)*, Section 3, Introduction, and Section 8, State and Federal Water Resource Funding Programs. More specific information can also be found in other sections of the *State Water Plan* regarding specific agency programs.

#### 8.2 Background

Over the years, citizens of Utah have spent millions of their own dollars to develop water resources. During early colonization, individuals, private irrigation companies and The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (Mormons) worked together to develop water facilities. Today, private citizens still play an important role in funding water development projects. The federal and state governments have developed numerous programs which make grants and low interest loan money available to water developers. Many of these funding programs require up-front cost sharing from individuals, groups or entities receiving benefits from the projects as well as complete repayment of revolving funds made available.

Water-related projects are a continuing need. In the past, significant funding assistance was made available through federal programs. In today's political climate, limited federal funding is still available, but it is becoming more scarce and carries with it restrictive federal regulations and guidelines. The issue of federal funding is discussed in more detail in the *State Water Plan*. Increasingly, more local and state funding is needed to offset the loss of federal assistance.

Since the turn of the century, some state funds have been available to construct water development

projects. These were relatively minor amounts until 1947 when the legislature created the Utah Water and Power Board and established the Revolving Construction Fund. Since then, state funding programs have been established under various boards, commissions, and committees. Population expansion and cost increases have required project sponsors to seek additional funds from other sources. These state and federal programs have been used to fund projects in the Jordan River Basin in the past. Funding in recent years is shown in Tables 8-1 and 8-2.

### 8.3 State Water Funding Programs

Eight state entities have funding programs (See Table 8-1) to assist local communities for various community development projects. These funding programs include loan and grant monies. Although not all of these funding programs were created specifically for water development, each can be applied to water-related development projects. Though these programs are generally targeted for different purposes, there are cases where more than one program can assist with a particular project. State funding programs are briefly described in Table 8-3

### 8.4 Federal Water Funding Programs

Federal water-related grant and loan programs exist in various agencies in the Agriculture, Army, Commerce, Housing and Urban Development, and Interior departments, and the Environmental Protection Agency. Funding for these programs has fluctuated, but it has declined generally in recent years.

General funding programs are still a viable source of financial assistance. However, they are aimed more to protecting the environment rather than water development. These programs are briefly described in Table 8-4.

| STATE WATER-RELAT  | Table 8-1<br>ED FUNDING E | XPENDITURE   | S                                      |              |
|--|---------------------------|--------------|--|--------------|
| Funding Agency Program                                       | Grants                    | Loans        | Total Project                          | Time Period  |
| Board of Water Resources                                     |                           |              | 77                                     |              |
| Revolving Construction Fund                                  | -                         | \$ 3,087,119 | \$ 11,540,976                          | 1948-1994    |
| Cities Water Loan Fund                                       | -                         | 1,860,000    | 2,731,160                              | 1979-1094    |
| Conservation & Development Fund                              | -                         | 15,087,000   | 74,506,550                             | 1985-1994    |
| Community Impact Fund Board                                  |                           |              |  |              |
| Permanent Community Impact Fund                              | \$ 1,159                  | -            | ······································ | -            |
| Community Dev. Block Grants Policy Board                     |                           |              |  |              |
| Community Development Block Grants Program                   | 1,301,850                 | -            | -                                      | 1990-Present |
| Drinking Water Board   |                           |              |  |              |
| Financial Assistance Program                                 | 185,561                   | 1,470,444    | -                                      | 1983-1996    |
| Water Quality Board  |                           |              |  |              |
| EPA 314 Clean Lakes Program                                  | -                         | -            | -                                      | 1996         |
| Federal Construction Grants                                  | 1,000,000                 | -            | -                                      | 1972-1981    |
| Wastewater Treatment Facilities Financial Assistance Program | 90,008,361                | 6,920,000    | 11,756,000                             | 1984-Present |
| Utah Soil Conservation Commission                            |                           |              |  |              |
| Agricultural Resource Development Loans                      | -                         | 45,000       | -                                      | 1992-Present |
| Board of Parks and Recreation                                |                           | , et         |  |              |
| Land & Water Conservation Fund                               | 12,732,400                |              | -                                      | 1967-94      |
| Wildlife Board   |                           |              |  |              |
| Wallup/Breaux Bill   | -                         | -            | -                                      | -            |
| Totals   | \$105,229,331             | \$28,469,563 |  |              |

| Table 8-2<br>FEDERAL WATER-RELATED FU        |              | OITURES   |   |
|--|--------------|-----------|---|
| Funding Agency Program                       | Grants       | Loans     | Period                                  |
| Department of Agriculture                    | 7            |           |   |
| Farm Service Agency                          | \$ 198,807   | -         | 1990-1996                               |
| Rural Development                            | 23,000       | \$587,000 | 1946-present                            |
| Natural Resources Conservation Service       | 98,300       |           | 1988                                    |
| Department of the Army                       |              |           |   |
| Corps of Engineers                           |              |           |   |
| Civil Works                                  | 21,200,000   | -         | 1952-1986                               |
| Emergency Works                              | 1,250,000    |           | 1984                                    |
| Department of the Interior                   | ality at you |           |   |
| Bureau of Reclamation                        |              | -         | -                                       |
|  | 131 C        |           |   |
| Federal Emergency Management Agency          | -            | -         | - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| Environmental Protection Agency <sup>a</sup> |              |           | u Schrift<br>gan tot states             |
| Total  | \$22,770,107 |           |   |

|  | Table 8-3 STATE FUNDING PROGRAMS   | OGRAMS  |   |
|--|--|---|---|
| Entity/Program   | Contact Agency   | Purpose   | Туре                                      |
| Board of Water Resources Revolving Construction Fund Cities Water Loan Fund Conservation and Development Fund Dam Safety | Division of Water Resources  | Small irrigation and culinary projects<br>Municipal culinary water systems<br>Large water improvement projects<br>Stabilize and repair dams | Loans<br>Loans<br>Loans<br>Loans & Grants |
| Community Impact Fund Board Permanent Community Impact Fund Disaster Relief Board Fund                                   | Division of Community Development  | Schools, roads, medical, and water improvements<br>County or municipal flood repair   | Grants & Loans<br>Grants                  |
| Community Dev. Block Grants Policy Board Community Development Block Grants Program                                      | Division of Community Development   Improved living environment for small communities and counties | Improved living environment for small communities and counties  | Grants                                    |
| Drinking Water Board Financial Construction Program  | Division of Drinking Water   | Drinking water facilities   | Loans                                     |
| Water Quality Board Federal Commission Grants Wastewater Treatment Facilities Financial Assistance Program               | Division of Water Quality  | Wastewater treatment facilities<br>Wastewater treatment facilities  | Loans<br>Grants                           |
| Utah Soil Conservation Commission Agricultural Resource Development Loans  | Department of Agriculture  | Improvements of cropland and non-federal rangeland Watershed improvements   | Loans<br>Grants                           |
| Board of Parks and Recreation Land and Water Conservation Fund   | Division of Parks and Recreation   | Swimming, boating, and other recreation-related facilities  | 50-50 Cost-Sharing<br>Grants              |
| Wildlife Board<br>Wallup/Breaux Bill   | Division of Wildlife Resources   | Sport fishery management and boating access   | Grants                                    |

|  | Table 8-4 FEDERAL FUNDING PROGRAMS   | †<br>PROGRAMS   |  |
|--|--|---|--|
| Administering Agency                             | Program  | Purpose   | Type                                   |
| Department of Agriculture<br>Farm Service Agency | Agricultural Conservation Program Emergency Conservation Program Conservation Reserve Program  | Soil, water and energy conservation. Rehabilitation of farmland damaged by wind, floods or other natural disasters. Reduce erosion and maintain wetlands. | Grants<br>Grants<br>Grants             |
| Rural Development                                | Rural Development<br>Resource Conservation and Development   | Water supply and wastewater disposal.  Multiple purpose water and related-land conservation and other facilities.   | Grants and Loans<br>Loans              |
| Natural Resources Conservation Service           | Wetland Conservation Program Environmental Quality Incentives Program Wildlife Habitat Incentive Program Wetland Reserve Program Farm Protection Program Expective Program | 1996 Farm Bill programs   |  |
|  | Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Resource Conservation and Development  | Flood control, water supply, wildlife and recreation facilities. Multiple purpose water and related-land conservation and other facilities.               | Grants                                 |
| Department of the Army Corps of Engineers        | Civil Works<br>Flood Plain Management Services<br>Continuing Authorities Program<br>Emergency Activities   | Flood control, water supply, navigation and recreation-related developments. Flood control and protection. Flood control and protection.                  | Cost Sharing Cost Sharing Cost Sharing |
| Department of the Interior Bureau of Reclamation | Investigations Program<br>Loan Programs  | Water storage/delivery and related purposes. Small multiple-purpose water developments.   | Loans                                  |
| Department of Housing and Urban<br>Development   | Community Development Block Grant Program  | Water resources planning and development.   | Grants                                 |
| Federal Emergency Management<br>Agency           | Presidential Declared Disaster<br>Flood Plain Management   | Flood damage mitigation.<br>Acquisition of structures in flood plains.  | Grants<br>Grants                       |
| Environmental Protection Agency                  |  | Water Quality.  | Grants                                 |